

PARAMETER STUDY OF A SEMI-ANALYTICAL RELATIVISTIC MHD JET MODEL IN COMPARISON WITH RECENT VLBI OBSERVATIONS

CHIARA CECCOBELLO

W. Vlemmings, M.H.M. Heemskerk, Y. Cavecchi, S. Markoff, P. Polko and D. Meier



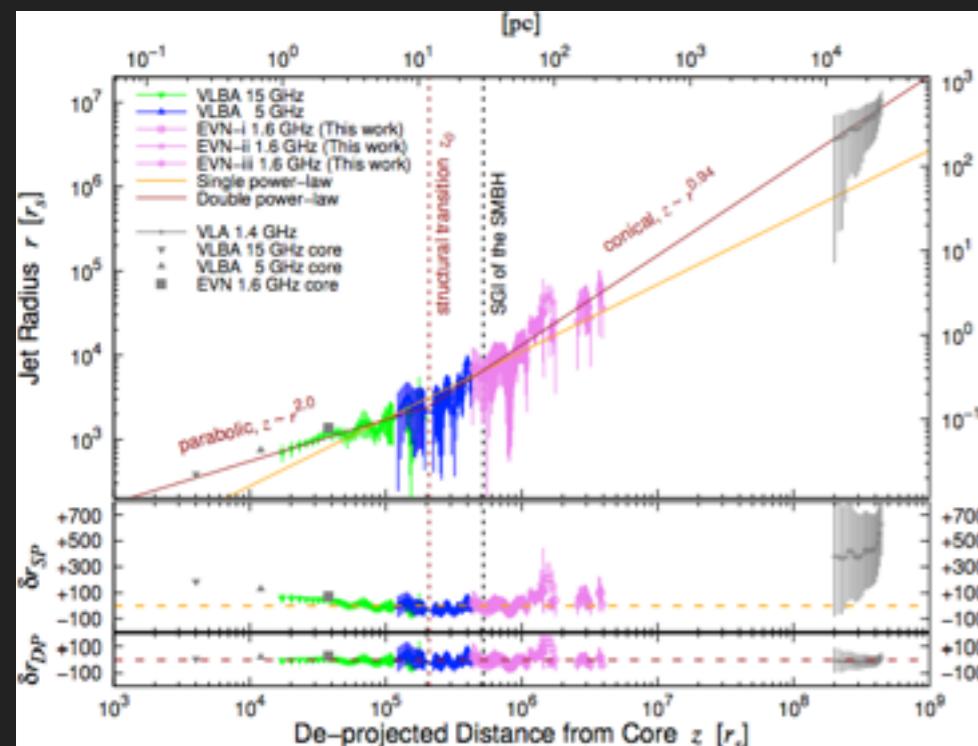
QUASI STATIONARY FEATURES IN AGN JETS

- ▶ In several AGN, there is evidence of a *quasi-stationary feature* in the super magnetosonic jet. **Recollimation Shock (RCS)**
- ▶ The stationary feature occurs at distances from the BH in the $10^3\text{-}10^6 R_g$ that translate into angular sizes of **10s of μ as to 10s of mas**.
- ▶ Downstream of *this feature*, the jet structure changes into a “new”, coherent, steady jet up to large distances from the BH (~lobes, 100s of kpc). **RCS = “Jet break”**

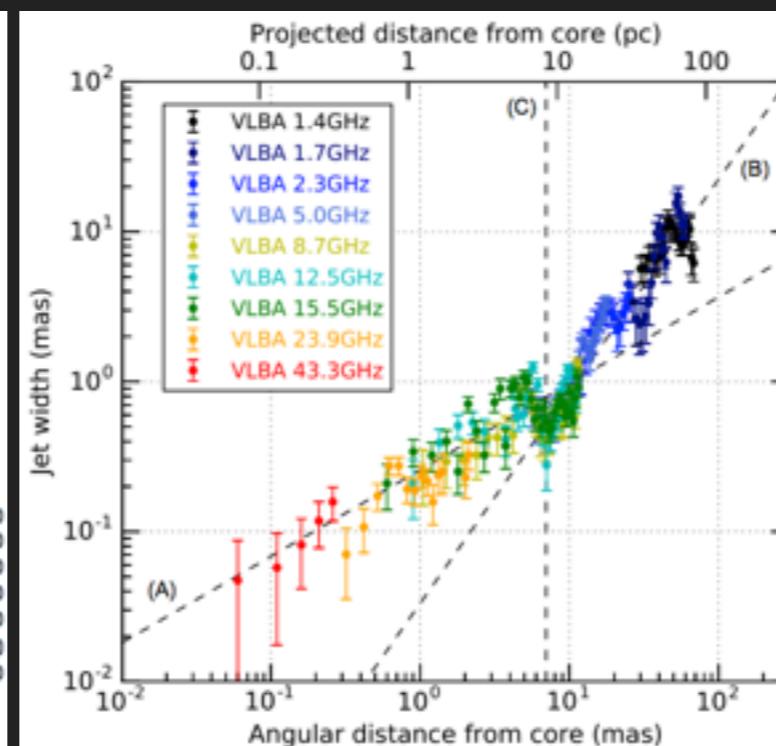
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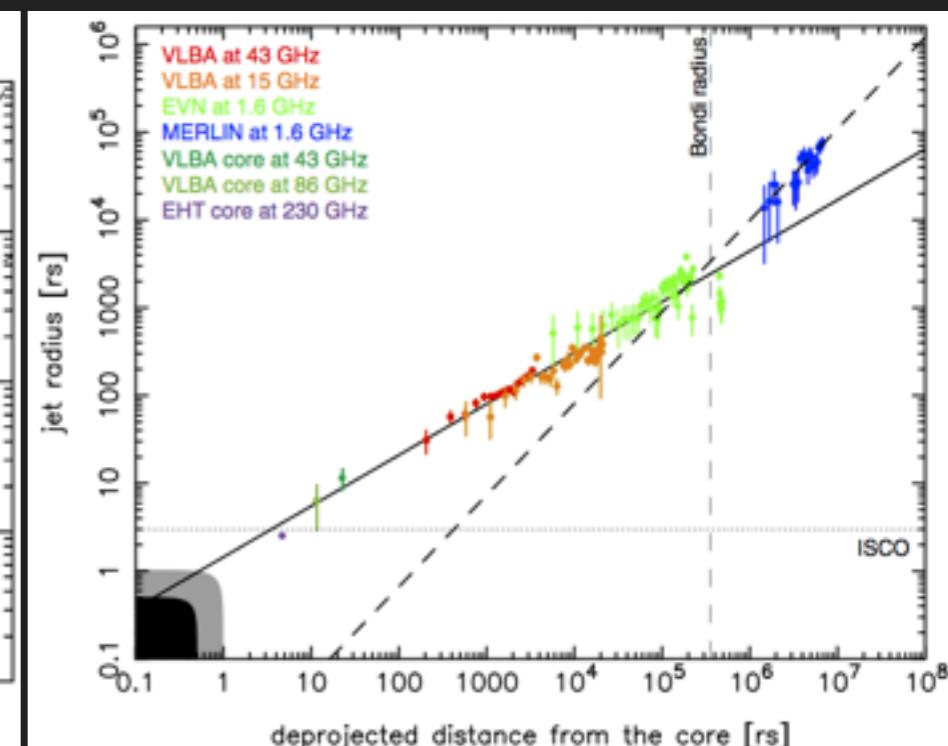
NGC 6251



1H 0323+342



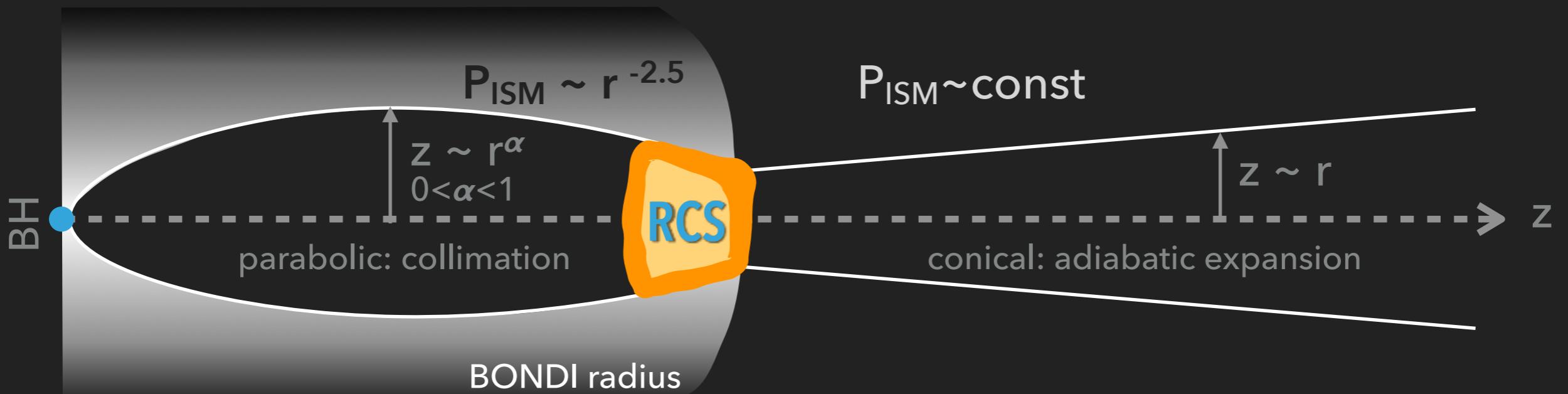
M87



MAIN POSSIBLE CAUSES OF A RECOLLIMATION SHOCK

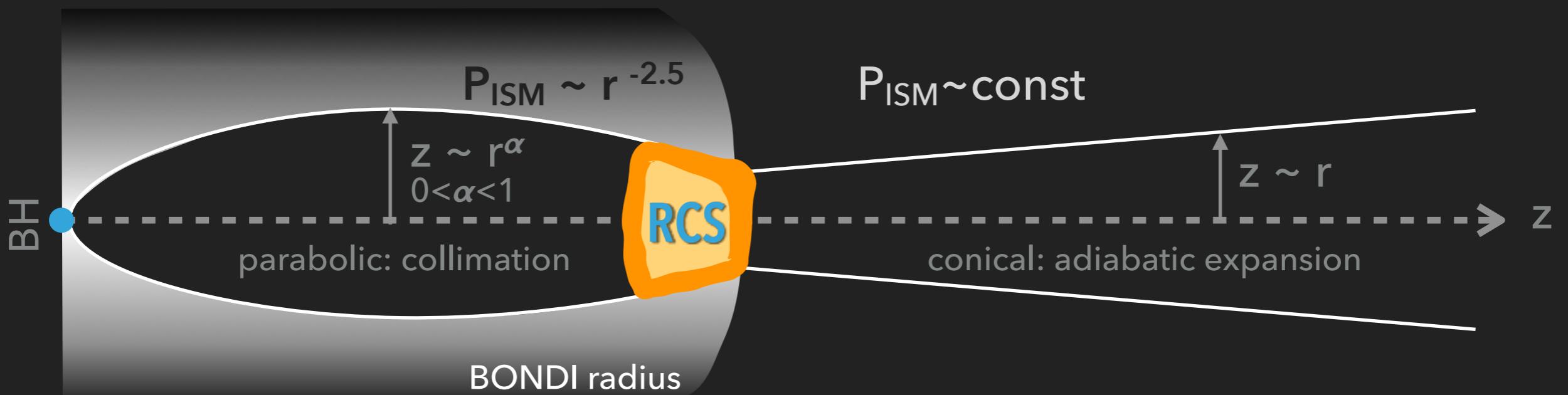
- ▶ External collimation → change in the ambient pressure at the Bondi radius

e.g. Asada&Nakamura 2012, Nakamura&Asada 2013

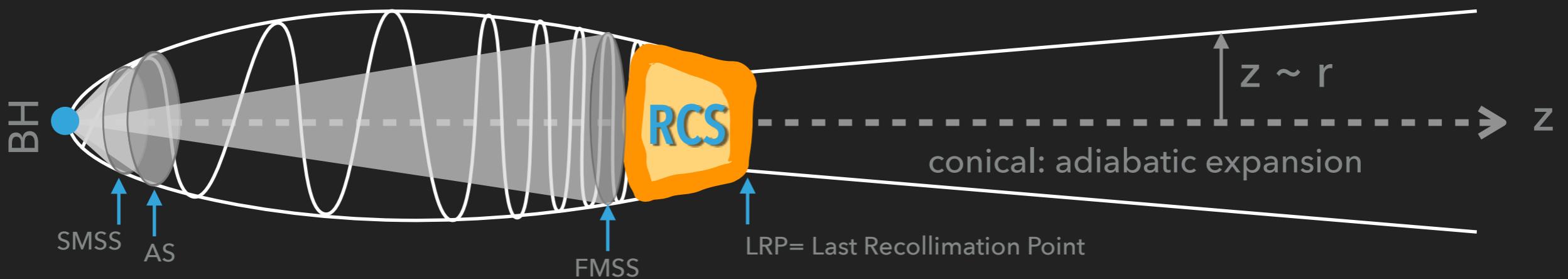


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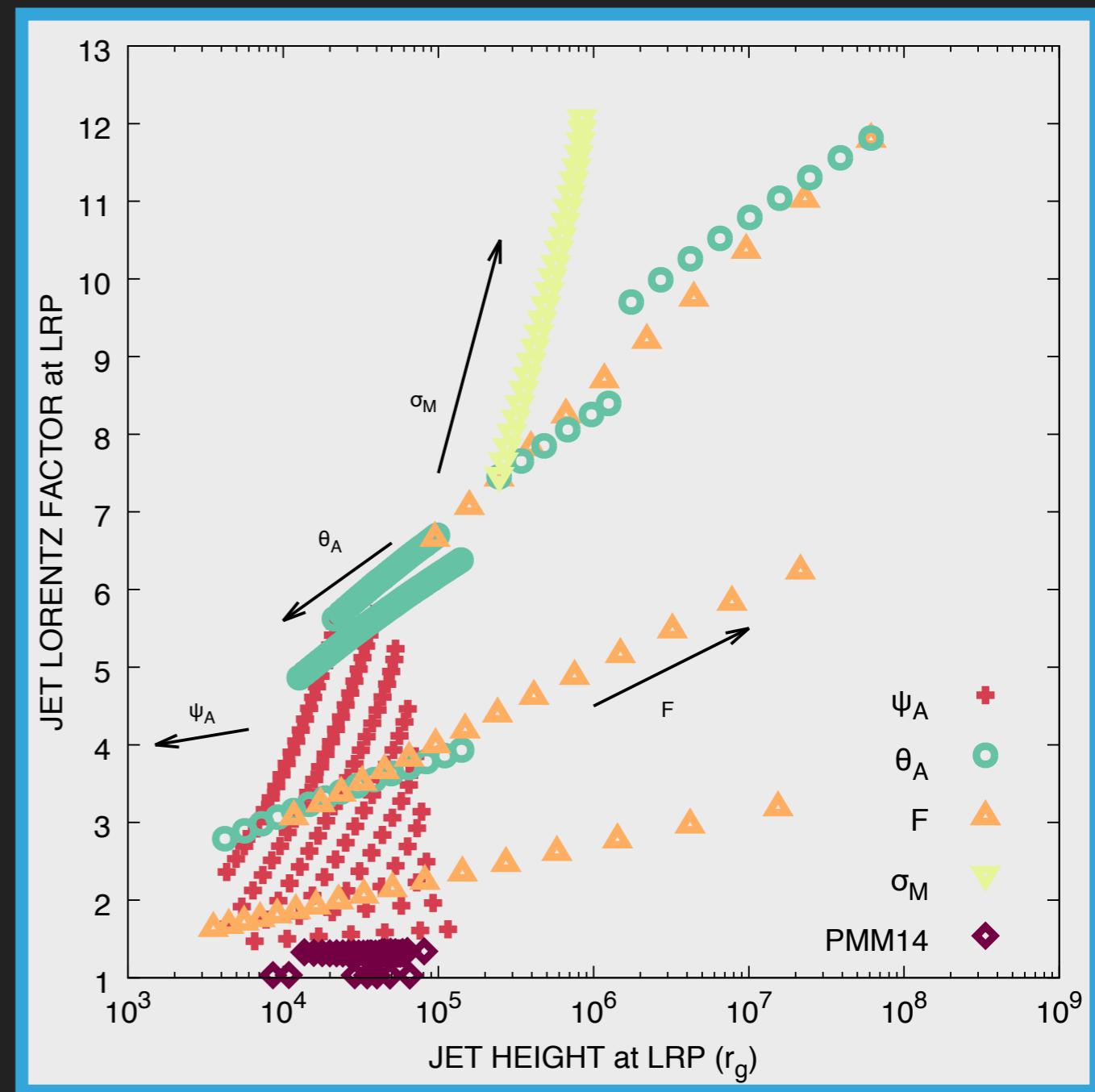
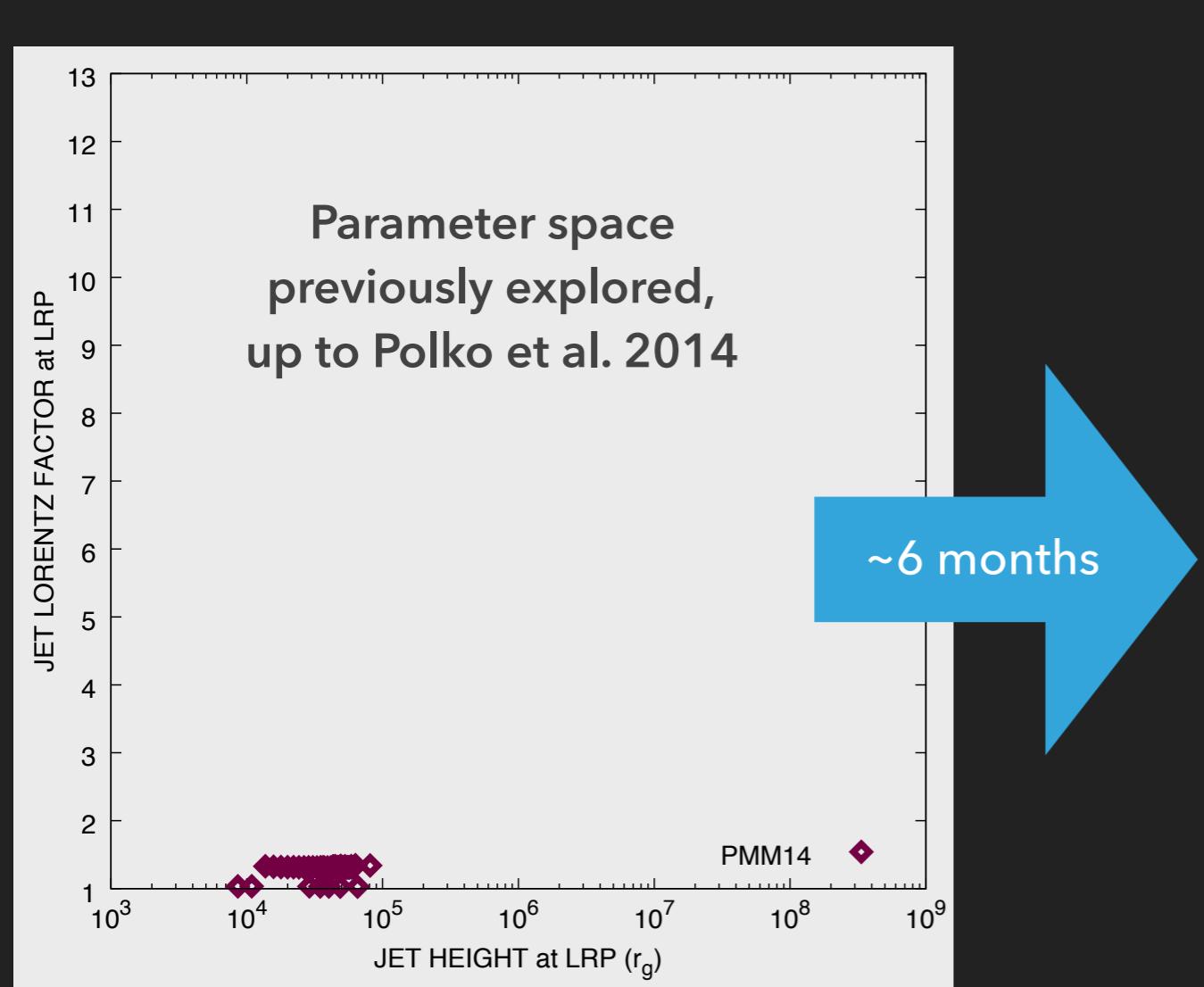
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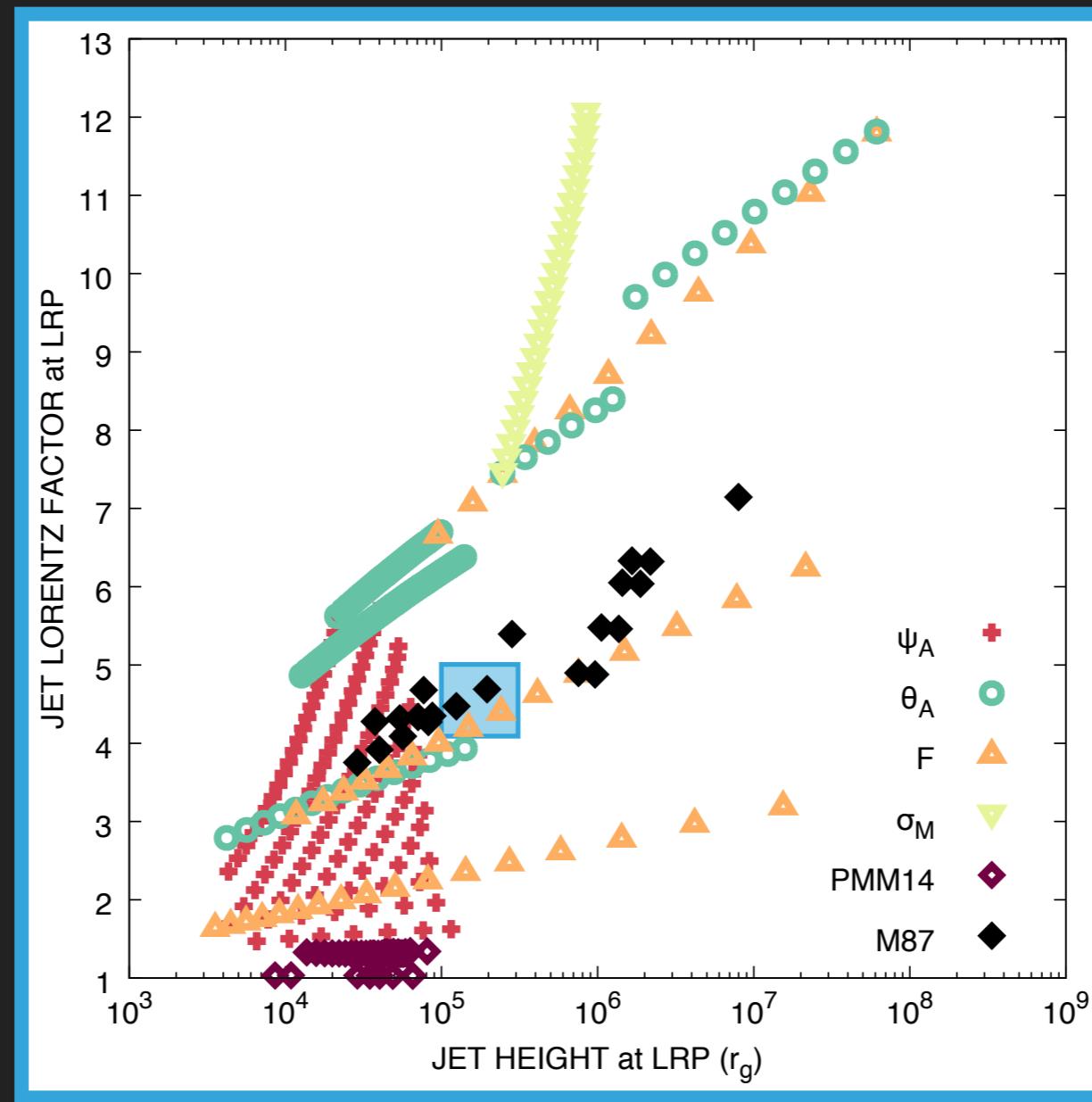
- ▶ Self-collimation → magnetic focusing at the Fast Magnetosonic Separatrix Surface e.g. Vlahakis et al. 2000, Polko et al. 2010, 2013, 2014, Ceccobello et al. 2018



PARAMETER SEARCH WITH THE NEW METHOD

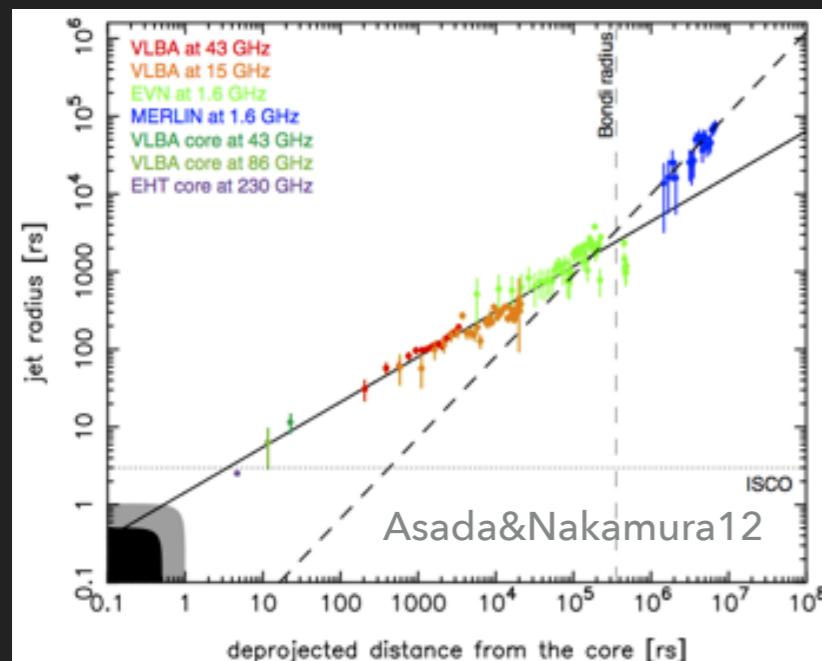
Ceccobello et al. 2018

AN EXAMPLE OF SOURCE-DRIVEN PARAMETER SEARCH: M87

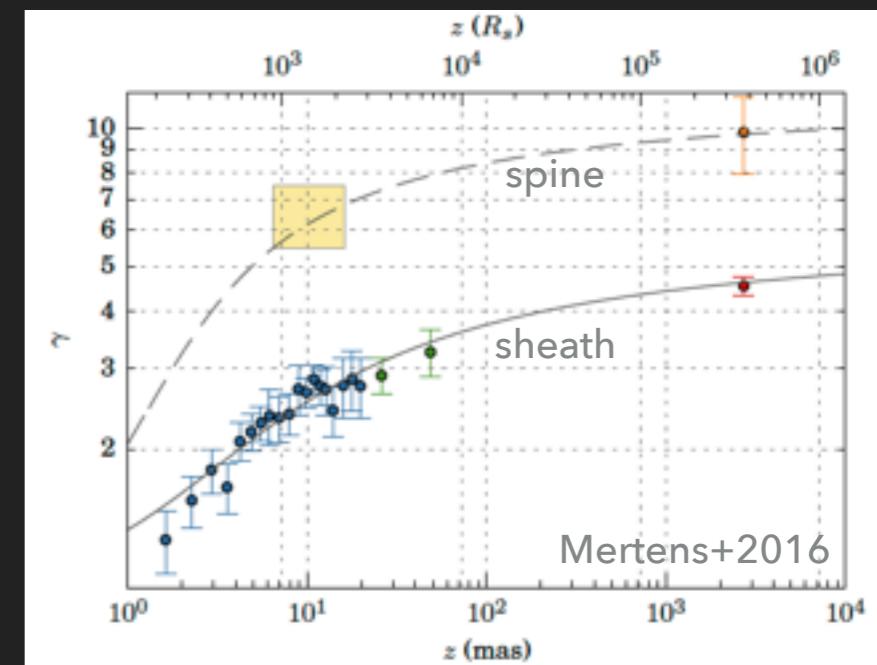
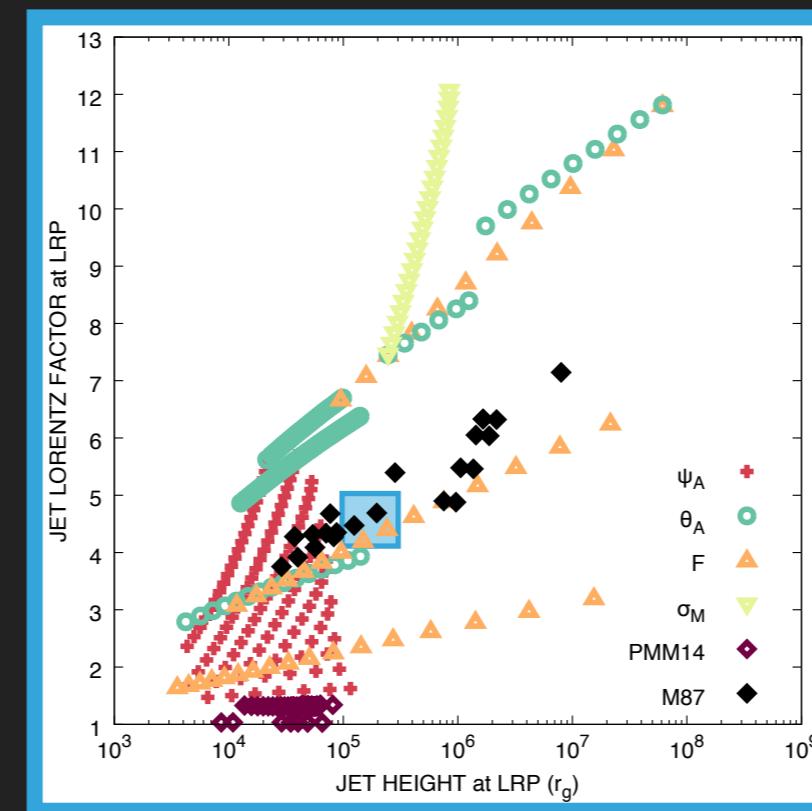


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M87



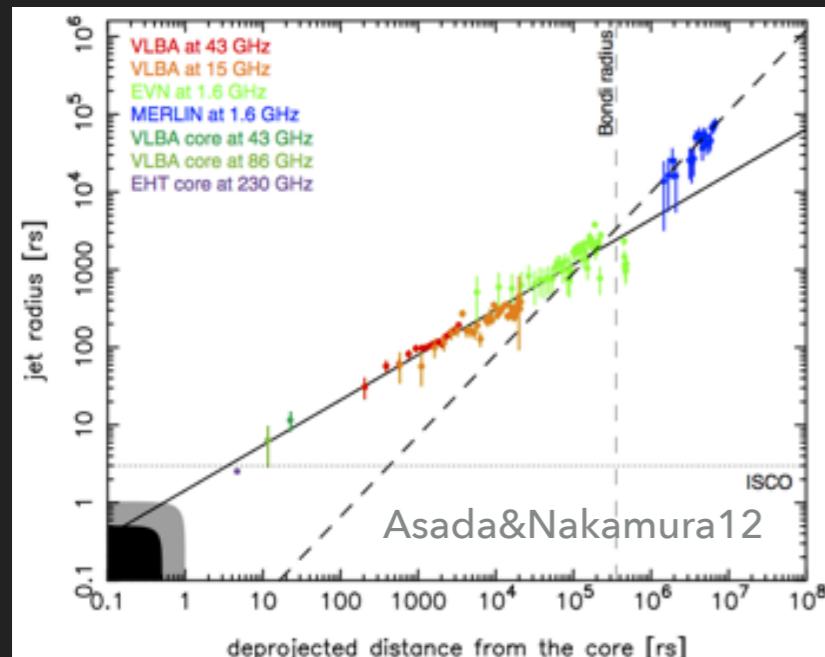
Radial profile



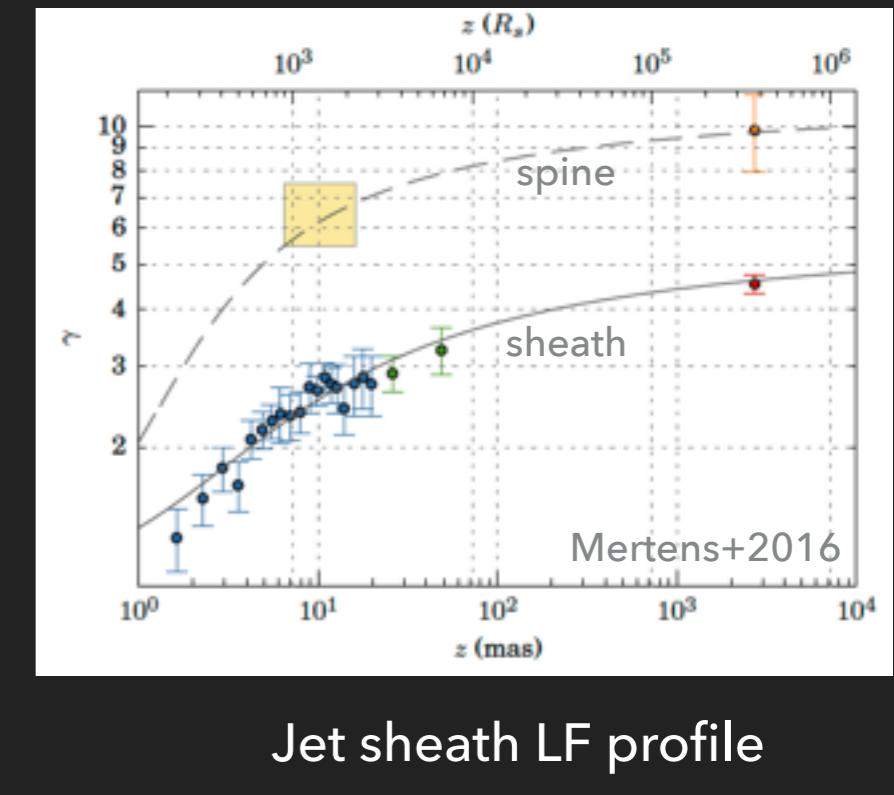
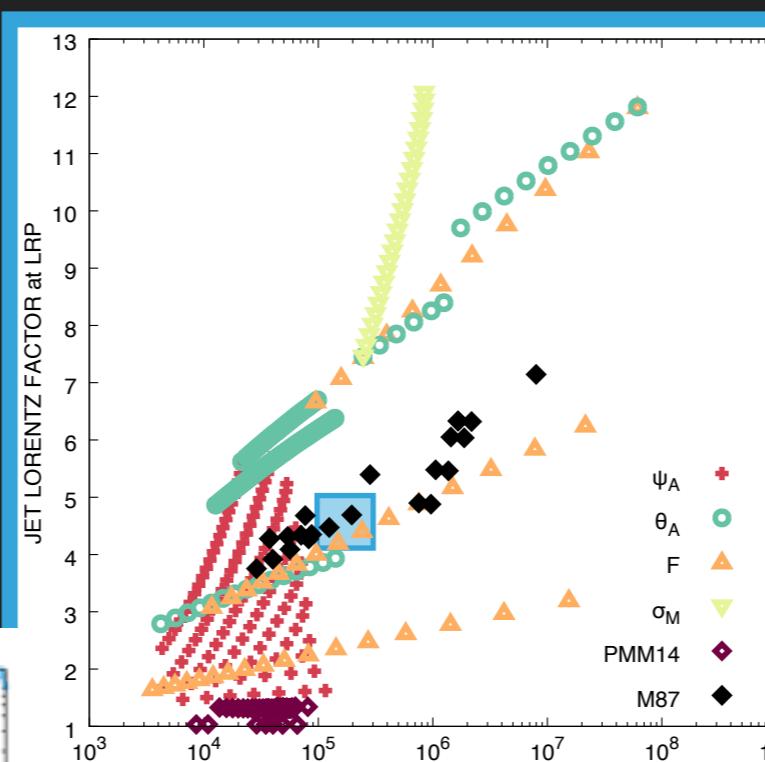
Jet sheath LF profile

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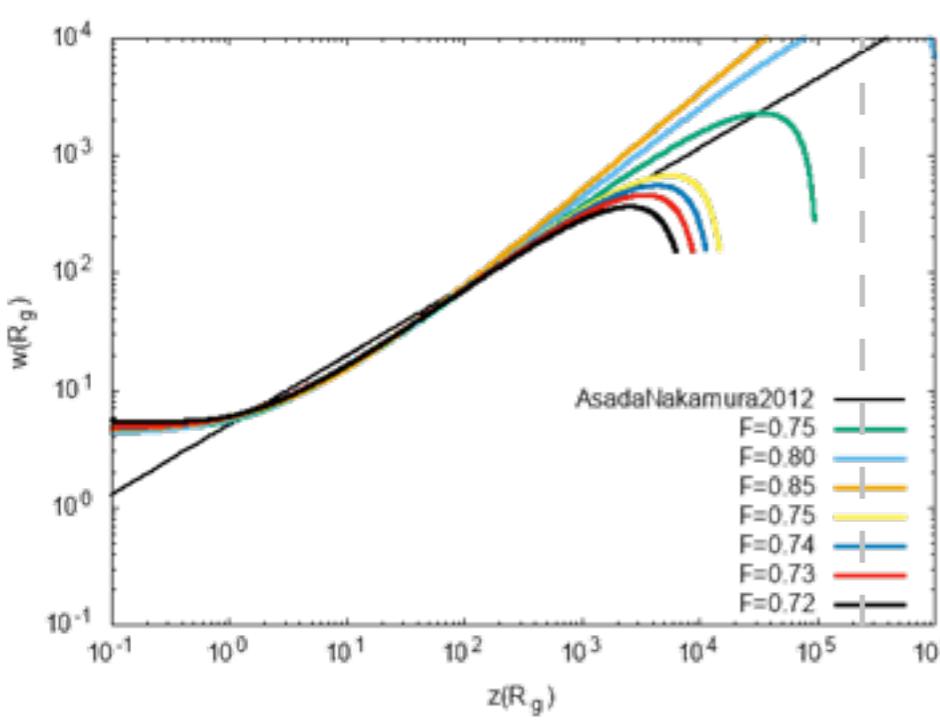
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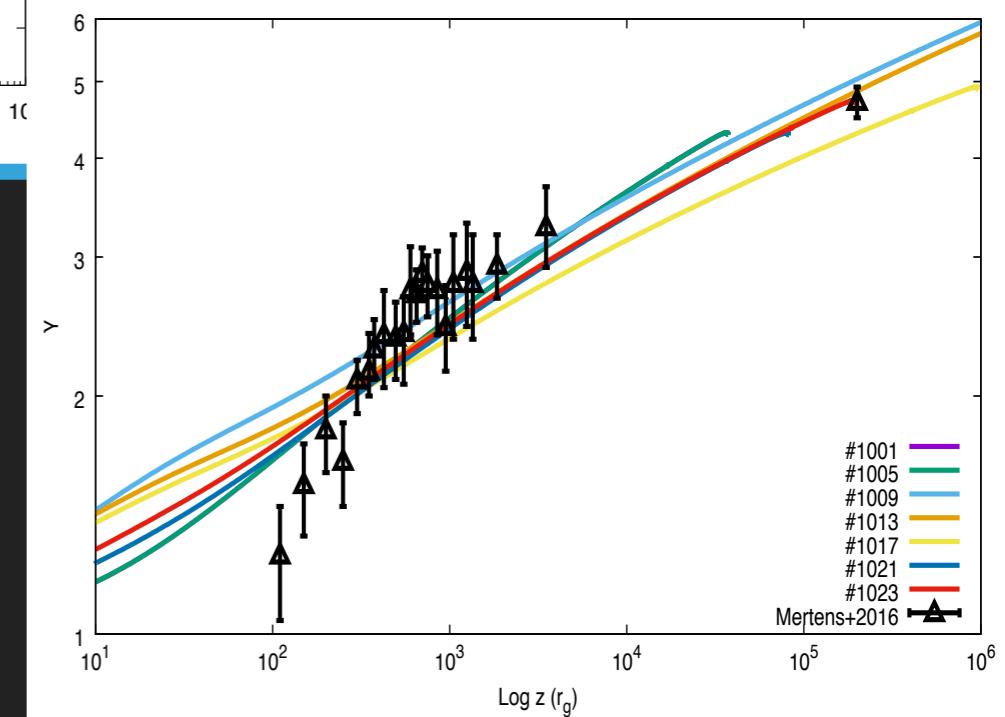
Radial profile



Jet sheath LF profile



PRELIMINARY



SUMMARY

- ▶ Thanks to the new algorithm, we can now perform source-driven parameter searches
- ▶ Non-relativistic extension and parameter study of the MHD jet model (Ceccobello et al. in prep)
- ▶ NEXT STEP: Coupling with the radiative transfer code AGNJET (e.g. Markoff et al. 2005, Crumley, Ceccobello et al. 2017, Connors et al. 2017) and further development of this code to include non-relativistic radiative processes and fit the SEDs of several kinds of systems.

